**CHAPTER 18: RENEWING THE SECTIONAL STRUGGLE**

1. Popular Sovereignty:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Underground Railroad:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Henry Clay:

**Who was he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. Compromise of 1850:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Ostend Manifesto:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Republican Party:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Gadsden Purchase:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. William Seward:

**Who was he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. Fugitive Slave Law (1850):

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Kansas-Nebraska Act:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

**The Popular Sovereignty Panacea**

Know: Mexican Cession, Fire-eaters

29. What were the advantages and disadvantages of popular sovereignty?

**Political Triumphs for General Taylor**

30. Why was the Free-Soil party formed? Was it important?

**Sectional Balance and the Underground Railroad**

Know: Underground Railroad, Harriet Tubman

32. "The South was in a politically weak position in the 1850's." Assess this statement.

**Deadlock and Danger on Capitol Hill**

Know: William H. Seward, Higher Law

34. How did William Seward contribute to the tension between North and South in 1850?

**Breaking the Congressional Logjam**

Know: Compromise of 1850

35. What factors led to the acceptance of the Compromise of 1850?

**Expansionist Stirrings South of the Border**

Know: William Walker, Commodore Matthew C. Perry

38. Explain the Ostend Manifesto, and what consequences it had.

**Pacific Railroad Promoters and the Gadsen Purchase**

40. What was the reason for the Gadsen Purchase?

**Douglas's Kansas-Nebraska Scheme**

Know: Stephen A. Douglas

41. Why were northerners so opposed to popular sovereignty?

**Congress Legislates a Civil War**

42. What were the effects of the Kansas-Nebraska Act?