**CHAPTER 14: FORGING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY**

1. Urbanization:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. King Cotton:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. *Commonwealth v. Hunt*:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Cult of Domesticity:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Nativist:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Industrial Revolution:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Domestic Feminism:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Transportation Revolution:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. “Know Nothing” Party:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

**Shaping the Western Landscape**

Know: Kentucky Bluegrass, Rendezvous, Bison, George Catlin

. "The westward movement also molded the physical environment." Explain.

**The March of the Millions**

Know: Chicago, Irish and Germans, America Letters

How and why did American demographics change from 1820 to 1860?

**Flare-Ups of Antiforeignism**

Know: Nativists, Order of the Star-Spangled Banner, American (Know-Nothing) Party

Why were immigrants from Germany and Ireland feared and hated?

**Whitney Ends the Fiber Famine**

Know: Samuel Slater, Eli Whitney, Cotton Gin, King Cotton

Samuel Slater and Eli Whitney caused the North and South to develop in opposite directions. Explain.

**Workers and "Wage Slaves"**

Know: Wage Slaves, Strikebreakers (Scabs), *Commonwealth v. Hunt*

What demands did labor have in the 1830's and 1840's?

**Western Farmers Reap a Revolution in the Fields**

Know: Corn, John Deere, Steel Plow, Cyrus McCormick, Mechanical Mower-reaper, Cash-crop Agriculture

What factors led to increased productivity for farmers?

**Highways and Steamboats**

Know: Lancaster Turnpike, National (Cumberland) Road, Robert Fulton

Why were turnpikes and steamboats important?

**"Clinton's Big Ditch" in New York**

Know: Erie Canal

The Erie Canal brought revolutionary change to two regions. Explain.

**The Iron Horse**

Name some of the advantages and disadvantages of early railroads.

**Cables, Clippers, and Pony Riders**

Know: Trans-Atlantic Cable, Clipper Ships, Stagecoaches, Pony Express

The clipper ship, stagecoach and Pony Express ultimately failed because they were not forward looking. Explain.

**The Transport Web Binds the Union**

Know: Division of Labor

Explain the effects of division of labor on a national and personal basis.

Explain the changes brought by the market revolution