**CHAPTER 15: THE FERMENT OF REFORM AND CULTURE**

1. Horace Mann:

**Who is he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. Maine Law:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Hudson River School:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Transcendentalism:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Second Great Awakening:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Feminization of Religion:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Charles Finney:

**Who is he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. Seneca Falls, NY:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Declaration of Sentiments:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

**Denominational Diversity**

Know: Burned-Over-District, Millerites (Adventists)

 What effect did the Second Great Awakening have on organized religion?

**A Desert Zion in Utah**

Know: Joseph Smith, Book of Mormon, Brigham Young

 What characteristics of the Mormons caused them to be persecuted by their neighbors?

**Free Schools for a Free People**

Know: Three R's, Horace Mann, Noah Webster, McGuffey's Readers

 What advances were made in the field of education from 1820 to 1850?

**An Age of Reform**

Know: Sylvester Graham, Penitentiaries, Dorthea Dix

 How and why did Dorthea Dix participate in the reform movements?

**Demon Rum--The "Old Deluder"**

Know: American Temperance Society, Neil S. Dow, Maine Law of 1851

 Assess the successfulness of the temperance reformers.

**Women in Revolt**

Know: Spinsters, Alexis de Tocqueville, Cult of Domesticity, Catherine Beecher, Lucretia Mott, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Blackwell, Margaret Fuller, Sarah and Angelina Grimke, Amelia Bloomer, Seneca Falls, Declaration of Sentiments

 Describe the status of women in the first half of the 19th century.

**Wilderness Utopias**

Know: Utopias, New Harmony, Brook Farm, Oneida Community, Complex Marriage, Shakers

 In what ways were utopian communities different from mainstream America?

**Artistic Achievements**

Know: Thomas Jefferson, Gilbert Stuart, Charles Wilson Peale, John Trumball, Hudson River School, Daguerreotype, Stephen C. Foster

 "The antebellum period was a time in which American art began to come of age." Assess.

**The Blossoming of a National Literature**

Know: Knickerbocker Group, Washington Irving, James Fenimore Cooper, William Cullen Bryant

 In the early 1800's American writers emerged, who were recognized world-wide for their ability. What made them uniquely American?

**Varying Viewpoints: Reform: Who? What? How? and Why?**

 Were 19th century reformers compassionate, religious people; fanatics who didn't care if their actions had negative results; or conservatives who wanted to control the lower classes? Explain.