**CHAPTER 16: THE SOUTH AND THE SLAVE CONTROVERSY**

1. Frederick Douglass:

**Who is he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. One-Crop Economy:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. American Colonization Society:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Gag Resolutions:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Free-Soilers:

**What is it (2pts):**

**Why is it important (3pts):**

1. Nat Turner:

**Who is he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. William Lloyd Garrison:

**Who is he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

1. David Walker:

**Who was he (2pts):**

**Why is he important (3pts):**

**"Cotton is King!"**

Know: Eli Whitney, Cotton Gin

1. What is meant by "Cotton is King?" How did its sovereignty extend beyond the South? What implications did its rule have?

**The Planter "Aristocracy"**

Know: Chivalry

2. In what ways was the south "basically undemocratic?"

**Slaves and the Slave System**

Know: One crop economy

3. What were the weaknesses of the South's dependence on cotton?

**The White Majority**

Know: Yeoman Farmer, hillbilly

4. Why did many whites who did not own slaves support slavery?

**Free Blacks: Slaves Without Masters**

Know: Emancipate, mulattoes

5. Would it have been better to be a free Black in the North or in the South? Explain.

**Plantation Slavery**

Know: Chattel, natural increase, Harriet Beecher Stowe

6. "...planters regarded slaves as investments [like a mule]...." Explain what was positive and what was negative about this situation for slaves.

**Life Under the Lash**

Know: Overseer, breaker, Old South, Deep South

7. Give evidence to show that slaves developed a separate, unique culture. What circumstances made this possible?

**The Burdens of Bondage**

Know: Peculiar institution, Gabriel Prosser, Denmark Vesey, Nat Turner

8. Thomas Jefferson once said that having slaves was like holding a wolf by the ears, you didn't like it but you couldn't let go. How does this section help to explain this statement?

**Radical Abolitionism**

Know: William Lloyd Garrison, Wendell Phillips, David Walker, Sojourner Truth, Frederick Douglass

10. How were the attitudes of William Lloyd Garrison and Frederick Douglass different? When dealing with an issue that is moral and political, how rigid should a person be?

**The South Lashes Back**

11. How did the South defend itself against the attacks of abolitionists?

**The Abolitionist Impact in the North**

12. How did Northerners view abolitionists? Did they have any success?