**CHAPTER 20: GIRDING FOR WAR: THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH**

**The Menace of Secession**

1. What practical problems would occur if the United States became two nations?

**The Balance of Forces**

Know: Robert E. Lee, Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson

4. What advantages did the South have? The North?

**Dethroning King Cotton**

Know: King Cotton, King Wheat, King Corn

5. Why did King Cotton fail the South?

**President Davis Versus President Lincoln**

Know: Jefferson Davis, States Rights, Abraham Lincoln

8. Describe the weaknesses of the Confederate government and the strengths of the Union government?

**Limitations on Wartime Liberties**

Know: Habeas Corpus

9. Give examples of constitutionally questionable actions taken by Lincoln. Why did he act with arbitrary power?

**The North's Economic Boom**

Know: "Shoddy" Wool, Elizabeth Blackwell, Clara Barton, Dorthea Dix

12. Explain why the Civil War led to economic boom times in the North?

**A Crushed Cotton Kingdom**

13. Give evidence to prove that the war was economically devastating to the South.

**CHAPTER 21: THE FURNACE OF WAR**

**"Tardy George" McClellan and the Peninsula Campaign**

Know: George McClellan, Peninsula Campaign, Robert E. Lee, "Jeb" Stuart, Seven Days' Battles, Anaconda Plan

15. Describe the grand strategy of the North for winning the war.

**The War at Sea**

Know: Blockade, Continuous Voyage, Merrimac, Monitor

16. What was questionable about the blockade practices of the North? Why did Britain honor the blockade anyway?

**The Pivotal Point: Antietam**

17. Why was the battle of Antietam "...probably the most decisive of the Civil War?"

**A Proclamation Without Emancipation**

Know: Emancipation Proclamation, Butternut Region

18. The Emancipation Proclamation had important consequences. Explain.

**Sherman Scorches Georgia**

Know: William T. Sherman, March to the Sea

22. How did Sherman attempt to demoralize the South?

**The Politics of War**

Know: War Democrats, Peace Democrats, Copperheads, Clement L. Vallandingham

23. Describe Lincoln’s political difficulties during the war.

**The Martyrdom of Lincoln**

Know: Ford's Theater, John Wilkes Boothe

26. Was Lincoln's death good or bad for the South? Explain.