**CHAPTER 26: THE GREAT WEST AND THE AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION**

**Ghost Dance**

**Dawes Severalty Act**

**Battle of Wounded Knee**

**James B. Weaver**

**Mary Elizabeth Lease**

**Comstock Lode**

Frederick Jackson Turner:

Safety Valve Theory:

**Long Drive**

**Homestead Act**

**Patrons of Husbandry**

**Granger Laws**

**Farmers' Alliance**

**Populists**

**Jacob S. Coxey**

**Williams Jennings Bryan**

**Bimetallism**

 **Free Silver**

**Cross of Gold Speech**

The Clash of Cultures on the Plain

Know: Indian Territory, Sioux, Great Sioux Reservation, Tenth Cavalry

1. Describe the effect of westward expansion on Native Americans.

Receding Native Americans

Know: George Armstrong Custer, Bozeman Trail, Sitting Bull, Battle of Little Big Horn, Chief Joseph, Geronimo

1. How was the West "won?"

Bellowing Herds of Bison

Know: Buffalo Bill Cody

3. How were the Buffalo reduced from 15 million to less than a thousand?

The End of the Trail

Know: Helen Hunt Jackson, Ghost Dance, Battle of Wounded Knee, Dawes Act, Carlisle Indian School, Indian Reorganization Act

4. What did the government do to try to assimilate Native Americans?

Mining: From Dishpan to Ore Breaker

Know: Pike's Peak, Comstock Lode, Silver Senators

5.. How did the discovery of precious metals affect the American West?

Beef Bonanzas and the Long Drive

Know: Long Drive, Wild Bill Hickok

7. Why was cattle ranching so profitable in the 1870's?

The Farmers’ Frontier

Know: Homestead Act, Great American Desert, John Wesley Powell, Joseph F. Glidden

8. Did the Homestead Act live up to its purpose of giving small farmers a descent life on the plains?

The Far West Comes of Age

Know: Boomers, Sooners, 1890, Frederick Jackson Turner, Yellowstone

9. What were some milestones in the “closing” of the West?

The Fading Frontier

Know: Francis Parkman, George Catlin, Frederic Remington

10. What effects has the frontier had on the development of the United States?

Deflation Dooms the Debtor

Know: Deflation

1. What problems faced farmers in the closing decades of the 19th century?

Unhappy Farmers

3. How did nature, government, and business all harm farmers?

The Farmers Take Their Stand

Know: The Grange, Cooperatives, Greenback-Labor Party, James B. Weaver

4. How did the Grange attempt to help farmers?

Prelude to Populism

Know: The Farmers’ Alliance, Mary Elizabeth Lease

5. What steps did the Farmers’ Alliance believe would help farmers?

Coxey’s Army and the Pullman Strike

Know: Coxey’s Army, Eugene V. Debs, Pullman Palace Car Company

6. Why did President Cleveland send in federal troops during the Pullman Strike?

Golden McKinley and Sliver Bryan

Know: Mark Hannah, William McKinley, William Jennings Bryan, Cross of Gold speech

7 Was William McKinley a strong presidential candidate? Explain.

Class Conflict: Plowholders versus Bondholders

Know: Fourth Party System

8. “The free-silver election of 1896 was probably the most significant since Lincoln’s victories in 1860 and 1864.” Explain.

Republican Standpattism Enthroned

Know: Dingley Tariff Bill

9. Did McKinley possess the characteristics necessary to be an effective president?