**Chapter 4**

**The Bill of Rights**

What is the function of the Bill of Rights?

What does it protect?

**First Amendment**

What are the five basic freedoms protected in the 1st Amendment?

Freedom of Religion

Why have many Americans considered freedom of religion important?

What does it prohibit?

What does it protect?

Freedom of Speech

What are we protected by with the first amendment when it comes to speech?

What is considered “speech” by the government?

Freedom of the Press

How does freedom of the press protect American citizens?

What has this led to in the U.S.?

What is freedom of assembly?

What does freedom of petition mean?

**Limits on the First Amendment**

What have the courts decided limits the First Amendment?

What specifically limits your freedoms?

Who can you criticize with fear from persecution?

What is not allowed?

What is the difference between slander and libel?

**2nd Amendment**

What is protected by the 2nd Amendment?

What have courts said about this debate?

**3rd Amendment**

How does it protect Americans?

**Protecting the Rights of the Accused (4th,5th, 6th, 8TH Amendments)**

What do these amendments guarantee Americans?

**4TH Amendment**

What does it protect against?

What do police have to have before they search your home?

What does a search warrant allow them to do?

**5th Amendment**

What has to happen before you are put on trial for a federal crime?

What is double jeopardy?

What else does the Fifth Amendment protect a person from?

What is due process of law?

How does it protect property rights?

What is eminent domain?

**6TH Amendment**

List the rights in the 6th amendment.

What court case said that the government had to pay for an attorney?

**8th Amendment**

What does the 8th amendment protect against?

What else does it forbid?

**Other Guarantees in the Bill of Rights**

**7th Amendment**

What does the 7th amendment concern?

What are civil cases?

What is the amount of money that requires a jury trial?

Who decides the case?

**9th Amendment**

What does the 9th amendment protect?

It keeps the government from interfering in our\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**10th Amendment**

Who does it give any rights not specifically given to the national government to?

What are some examples?

**Extending the Bill of Rights**

For many years after the passage of the Bill of Rights who was not bound by the Bill of Rights?

What were the Civil War Amendments?

What were they responsible for?

What was the 13th Amendment about?

Why did the federal government pass the 14th Amendment?

What did every state have to guarantee its citizens?

Who did it define as a citizen?

What was the intent of the 14th Amendment?

What court case said the 14th Amendment applied to states and federal government?

What was the purpose of the 15th Amendment?

Who did it not apply to?

What was the 17th Amendment about?

What was the 17th Amendments effect on our political system?

What did the 19th Amendment do?

Who was given the right to vote after the passage of the 23rd Amendment?

What was the 24th Amendment about?

What effect did the 24th Amendment have on voters?

What was the 26th Amendment about?

**The Civil Rights Struggle**

What is discriminations?

What were “Jim Crow” laws?

Define segregation.

Define civil rights.

How did the NAACP work to change segregation and discrimination in the U.S.?

What role did the Urban League play in reducing segregation and discrimination?

When did the Civil Rights movement begin?

What was the first instance of government intervention in the Cil Rights struggle after World War II?

What happened in 1954?

Who was Martin Luther King?

What were his methods of achieving integration and fighting for civil rights?

What movement began in 1960 in North Carolina?

What was SNCC?

Why were they at odds with MLK and the NAACP?

Who were the freedom riders?

What were the provisions of the Civil Right s Act of 1964?

What were two acts that improved the rights of voters across the south?

What did the 24th Amendment do?

What did the Voting Rights Act of 1965 do?

What is affirmative action?

Did the Gratz vs Bollinger court case uphold the ideals of affirmative action?