**Europeans Explore the East**

1. **Explain what led to European exploration**
2. **Describe steps in Portugal’s discovery of a sea route to Asia**
3. **Explain the rivalry between Spain and Portugal and how the Pope resolved it**
4. **Identify nations that set up trading empires in eastern Asia**

**Terms**

Treaty of Tordesillas

Line of Demarcation

Dutch East India Company

Caravel

**People and Places**

Henry the Navigator

Bartolomeu Dias

Vasco da Gama

Cape of Good Hope

Spice Islands

Strait of Malacca

1. List the motivations for European exploration beginning in the 1400’s
2. What was the most valuable item they wanted?
3. Why did they want a quicker route to Asia?
4. What were the new technologies?
5. What culture contributed many of these technologies?
6. How did Portugal support exploration?
7. Where did Portugal establish their first trading posts?
8. What did they trade for?
9. What did Bartolomeu Dias do?
10. What did Vasco da Gama do?
11. Why was his voyage such a success? Why?
12. What was the impact of Columbus’ “discovery”?
13. What was the immediate impact of his voyages?
14. What was the Treaty of Tordesillas?
15. Who got everything east of the Line of Demarcation?
16. Who received all land west of the Line of Demarcation?
17. List the three ways Portugal took control of their trading empire.
18. How did change the price of Asian goods in Europe?
19. What powers did the Dutch East India Company have?
20. What happened when the Dutch took control of Straits of Malacca and the Spice Islands?
21. Where and what did the English focus on in their eastern trading empire?
22. Why did most people in Asia not feel the influence of the Europeans?

**China Limits European Contacts**

1. **Trace the rise and fall of Ming Dynasty**
2. **Analyze foreign policy toward European traders**
3. **Describe China and Korea under the Qing Dynasty**
4. **Describe life in Ming and Qing China**

**Terms**

Ming Dynasty

Qing Dynasty

Beijing

Tribute

Manchus

**People**

Zheng He

Hongwu

Yonglo

1. When did the Ming Dynasty rule China?
2. What is tribute?
3. Who paid tribute to China?
4. What three reforms did Hongwu make in China?
5. Where did Yonglo move the royal court?
6. What was the purpose of ZhengHe ‘s expeditions?
7. Why did the Chinese end the voyages?
8. How did the Chinese limit contact from Europeans?
9. What were the three ports they could trade in?
10. How did many Chinese goods reach Europe?
11. What effect did trade have on China?
12. Why did China not industrialize?
13. What occupation did the Chinese government support?
14. How did they support it?
15. After the fall of the Ming Dynasty who ruled China?
16. Where were they from?
17. Why did the Chinese people resist them?
18. List the five ways they gained favor from the Chinese people.

**Japan Returns to Isolation**

1. **Summarize how the daimyo succeeded in unifying Japan**
2. **Describe society in Tokugawa Japan**
3. **Explain how Japanese policy toward Europe changed**
4. **Explain the motivations and the effect on Japan’s closed door policy**

**Terms**

Daimyo

Shoguns

Tokugawa Shogunate

Nagasaki

**People**

Tokugawa Ieyasu

1. What happened in Japan during the period of warring states?
2. What were the diamyo?
3. Who were the first two diamyo to try to centralized power in Japan?
4. What did Tokugawa Ieyasu do to keep power over the diamyo?
5. What was the structure of Japanese society like?
6. What class of people were the largest?
7. Who was considered the “ideal” citizen?
8. How were they treated?
9. What was the result of their treatment?
10. How did it affect Japan?
11. Why did the Japanese welcome traders and missionaries?
12. How did the introduction of guns and cannons change Japanese society?
13. How did the work of Christian missionaries affect Japan?
14. What did the Japanese do about the Christian missionaries?
15. How else did the Japanese limit contact with Europeans?
16. What were the only two countries that could trade with the Japanese?
17. What was the port open to the Dutch?