**Immigration and Urbanization**

Before the 1880s where did most immigrants to America come from?

After the 1880s where were most of the immigrants from?

How were they different?

Why did they come to cities and where did they typically live?

Why did so many people leave Europe at the end of the 1800s (push factors)?

What was attractive about America (pull factors)?

How did many immigrants preserve their culture?

How were children of immigrants different than their parents?

Where did European immigrants arrive?

Where did Asian immigrants arrive?

Where did the new immigrants turn to for support?

What was another group that helped immigrants?

What was the role of the Settlement Houses?

Besides helping immigrants assimilate what other roles did they play?

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Why did nativism return in the late 1800s?

Why did factory workers want protection?

**Cities Expand and Change**

What were two major factors in the growth of American cities?

What was a reason people settled in different enclaves (areas) of the growing cities?

What caused many farmers to move to cities?

Why did many African-Americans move to cities?

What was the attraction of cities to women?

What were two other reasons people moved to cities?

What were some technological advances that made city life better?

Where did many poor live in cities?

How did cities respond to these problems?