**Industrialization of the United States**

How did the second industrial revolution change the United States after the Civil War?

How did the Civil War help lead to this change?

How did the government help the growth of industry?

How did each of the following help fuel industrial growth?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Natural Resources |  |
| Workforce |  |
| Economic System |  |
| Government Policies |  |

What four ways did the development of the railroads change the way Americans lived?

What happened as American farms became more mechanized?

Explain each new type of business structure and its effect.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Corporation |  |
| Monopoly |  |
| Cartel |  |

Explain each new type of business structure

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Vertical Integration |  |
| Horizontal Integration |  |

How did John Rockefeller make his fortune?

To grow Standard Oil did he use vertical or horizontal integration?

What is a holding company?

What did Andrew Carnegie make his fortune doing?

What was the Gospel of Wealth philosophy that Carnegie favored?

How did J.P. Morgan make his fortune?

What is investment banking?

What types of business did Morgan control by 1901?

Who developed the first mail order business?

What new technologies and developments allowed for the growth of this business?

What was “social Darwinism”?

What was the Interstate Commerce Act?

What was the Sherman Anti-trust Act?

Why were these two things important?