**Middle Ages Study Guide 2**

What were the Crusades and what was the cause?

What was each groups motives for the Crusades

Pope

Knights, Feudal Lords

Merchants

What were the effects of the Crusades on the following:

Trade

Religion

Travel

Development of nation- states-

How did Europe change between 1000-1300?

What were three innovations in agriculture between 1000-1300.

What cities took the lead in trade?

Where did towns develop during this time period? (three places)

What caused an increase in the money economy?

Define commercial capitalism.

Define scholasticism. Who wrote the important work *Summa Theologica?*

Describe the upheaval in European society in the 14th century.

What happened to the population in Europe in the mid-1300’s? Why did it happen?

Explain changes in labor and agriculture during the 14th century and the effect it had on Europe.

List the reasons the church declined in power during the 14th-15th centuries.

What was a cause of the Hundred Years War?

How did the Hundred Years War change the nature of warfare?

What was the effect of the Hundred Years War on France and England?

What was the Reconquista?

How did Ferdinand and Isabella try to unify Spain?

What was the Inquisition?