**Progressive Era IDs**

**Chapter 29 and 30**

1. The Progressives grew out of the Populist (or People’s) Party and sought to correct injustices.

2. Progressives and “muckraker” writers attacked city corruption, corporate greed, poor living and working conditions, alcohol, and women’s right to vote. Each of these ills saw laws and/or Amendments passed to attempt to better the condition.

3. Teddy Roosevelt made a name for himself as a “trust-buster”. That is, he broke up a few high-profile companies that he said were monopolies (or trusts). Busting trusts and thus creating competition was to benefit the average person.

4. He also obtained huge tracts of land, usually out West, for parks and conservation.

5. Roosevelt picked Taft to follow him, but Taft began to stray from Roosevelt’s ways and the two split.

6. Wilson won the presidency mainly because Teddy Roosevelt ran as a third-party candidate and split the Republican vote with Taft.

7. Wilson was an idealist and progressive who sought to clean up problems. He attacked the tariff as too high, banks as corrupt by the rich, and trusts as milking the people.

8. Wilson hated war and wanted American foreign policy to be fair and just to all. Conditions in Latin America, however, forced this peaceful president to take military action. Notably, he ordered the US Army to chase Pancho Villa in Mexico.

9. In Europe, war had begun. In the Atlantic Ocean, German subs began to sink sinks carrying Americans, notably the Lusitania. Wilson tried to keep America out of the war, and did, for the time being.

1. Jacob Riis:

Who is he

Why is he important

1. recall:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Triangle Shirtwaist Company:

What is it

Why is it important

1. *The Jungle*:

What is it

Why is it important

1. multiple-use resource management:

What is it

Why is it important

1. muckrakers:

Who were they

Why were they important

1. 17th Amendment:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Robert La Follette:

Who is he

Why is he important

1. Square Deal:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Meat Inspection Act:

What is it

Why is it important

1. *Lochner v. New York* :

What is it

Why is it important

1. trust busting:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Pure Food and Drug Act:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Eugene V. Debs:

Who is he

Why is he important

1. William Howard Taft:

What is he

Why is he important

1. Woodrow Wilson:

Who is he

Why is he important

1. Bull Moose Party:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Triple wall of privilege:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Lusitania:

What is it

Why is it important

1. Sussex Pledge:

What is it

Why is it important

**Progressive Roots**

Know: Progressives, Laissez-faire, Henry Demarest Lloyd, Jacob Riis, Theodore Dreiser, Jane Addams, Lillian Weld

**What were the goals of the Progressives?**

**Raking Muck with the Muckrakers**

Know: *McClure's*, Lincoln Steffens, Ida M. Tarbell, Thomas W. Lawson, David G. Phillips, Ray Stannard Baker, John Spargo

**What issues were addressed by the major muckrakers?**

**Political Progressivism**

Know: Direct Primary Elections, Initiative, Referendum, Recall, Australian Ballot, Millionaires' Club, Seventeenth Amendment, Suffragists

**Define each of the major political reforms that progressives desired.**

**Progressivism in the Cities and States**

Know: Robert M. La Follette, The Wisconsin Idea, Hiram W. Johnson, Charles Evans Hughes

**What changes did progressives make at the city and state level?**

**Progressive Women**

Know: Triangle Shirtwaist Company, *Muller v. Oregon, Lochner v. New York*, Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Frances E. Willard, "Wet" and "Dry"

**How successful were Progressives in combating social ills?**

**TR's Square Deal for Labor**

Know: Square Deal, Department of Commerce and Labor

**What were the three C's of the Square Deal?**

**TR Corrals the Corporations**

Know: Elkins Act, Hepburn Act, Trustbusting, Northern Securities Company

**Assess the following statement, "Teddy Roosevelt's reputation as a trustbuster is undeserved."**

**Caring for the Consumer**

Know: *The Jungle*, Meat Inspection Act

**What was the effect of Upton Sinclair's book, *The Jungle*?**

**Earth Control**

Know: Forest Reserve Act, Gifford Pinchot, Newlands Act, Conservation, Call of the Wild, Boy Scouts, Sierra Club

**What factors led Americans to take an active interest in conservation?**

**The "Roosevelt Panic" of 1907**

**What were the results of the Roosevelt Panic of 1907?**

**Taft the Trustbuster**

Know: Rule of Reason

**Who deserves the nickname "Trustbuster," Roosevelt or Taft?**

**The "Bull Moose" Campaign of 1912**

Know: Bull Moose, New Nationalism, New Freedom

**Explain the difference between Roosevelt's form of progressivism and Wilson's.**

**Wilson Battles the Bankers**

Know: The Federal Reserve Act

**How was the Federal Reserve System different than the banking system that existed in the U.S. in 1913?**

**The President Tames the Trusts**

Know: Federal Trade Commission Act, Clayton Anti-Trust Act

**How did Wilson curb the trusts?**

**Wilsonian Progressivism at High Tide**

Know: The Federal Farm Loan Act, Warehouse Act, La Follette Seamen's Act, Workingmen's Compensation Act, Adamson Act, Louis D. Brandeis

**Describe some of the positive and negative outcomes of Wilson’s progressive legislation and actions.**

**A Precarious Neutrality**

Know: Kaiser Wilhelm II

**What caused an officially neutral America to turn against the Central Powers?**

**America Earns Blood Money**

Know: Submarine, Lusitania, Arabic, Sussex

**How did Germany's use of submarines lead to tense relations with the U.S.?**

**Wilson Wins Reelection in 1916**

Know: Charles Evans Hughes, "He Kept Us Out of War"

**What were the keys to Wilson's electoral victory in 1916?**