Reading Questions and IDs for Chapters 1-4

The answer for the questions is found under the sub-heading in that chapter in the book. For the IDs write WHAT or WHO and WHY IT IS IMPORTANT.

**Chapter 1**

 "Black legend"

Conquistadores

 Joint stock company

 **Encomienda system**

**The Earliest Americans**

Know: Maize, Aztecs, Incas, Pueblo, Mound Builders, Three-sister Farming, Cherokee, Iroquois

 4. Describe some of the common features North American Indian culture.

**When Worlds Collide**

Know: Corn, Potatoes, Sugar, Horses, Smallpox

 8. Explain the positive and negative effects of the Atlantic Exchange.

**The Spread of Spanish America**

Know: John Cabot, Giovanni da Verazano, Jacques Cartier, St. Augustine, New Mexico, Pope's Rebellion, Mission Indians, Black Legend

12. What is the “Black Legend,” and to what extent does our text agree with it?

**Chapter 2**

Powhatan

John Rolfe

Sir Walter Raleigh

James Oglethorpe

John Smith

House of Burgesses

“Slave Codes" 1661

Indentured Servant

“Starving Time”

Act of Toleration

**Elizabeth Energizes England**

Know: Francis Drake, Sir Walter Raleigh, Virginia, Spanish Armada

14. What steps from 1575-1600 brought England closer to colonizing the New World?

**England Plants the Jamestown Seedling**

Know: Virginia Company, Jamestown, John Smith, Powhatan, Pocahontas, Starving Time, Lord De La Warr

16. Give at least three reasons that so many of the Jamestown settlers died.

**Maryland: Catholic Haven**

Know: Lord Baltimore, Indentured Servants, Act of Toleration

19. In what ways was Maryland different than Virginia?

**Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony**

Know: James Oglethorpe

23. In what ways was Georgia unique among the Southern colonies?

**The Plantation Colonies**

25. Which Southern colony was the most different from the others? Explain

**Chapter 3**

Anne Hutchinson

Roger Williams

William Bradford

William Penn

John Winthrop

The "Elect"

Predestination

Pilgrims

New England Confederation

Calvinism

Massachusetts Bay Colony

Dominion of New England

The Puritans

Separatists

Quakers

Protestant Ethic

Mayflower Compact

Fundamental Orders

**The Bay Colony Bible Commonwealth**

Know: Puritans, Charles I, Massachusetts Bay Colony, Great Migration, John Winthrop

28. Why did the Puritans come to America?

**Building the Bay Colony**

Know: Freemen, Bible Commonwealth, John Cotton, Protestant Ethic

29. How democratic was the Massachusetts Bay Colony? Explain.

**Trouble in the Bible Commonwealth**

Know: Anne Hutchinson, Antinomianism, Roger Williams

30. What happened to people whose religious beliefs differed from others in Massachusetts Bay Colony?

**The Rhode Island "Sewer"**

Know: Freedom of Religion

31. How was Rhode Island different than Massachusetts?

Know: Squanto, Massasoit, Pequot War, Praying Towns, Metacom, King Philip's War

34. Why did hostilities arise between Puritans and Native Americans? What was the result?

**Seeds of Colonial Unity and Independence**

Know: New England Confederation, Charles II

35. Assess the following statement, "The British colonies were beginning to grow closer to each other by 1700."

**Andros Promotes the First American Revolution**

Know: Dominion of New England, Navigation Laws, Edmund Andros, Glorious Revolution, William and Mary, Salutary Neglect

36. How did events in England affect the New England colonies' development?

**Quaker Pennsylvania and Its Neighbors**

Know: East New Jersey, West New Jersey, Delaware

41. Why was Pennsylvania attractive to so many Europeans and Native Americans

**The Middle Way in the Middle Colonies**

Know: Middle Colonies, Benjamin Franklin

42. What do the authors mean when the say that the middle colonies were the most American?

Know: Tobacco, Indentured Servants, Freedom Dues, Headright System

45. What conditions in Virginia made the colony right for the importation of indentured servants?

**Chapter 4**

William Berkeley

Headright system

Indentured servants

Stono Rebellion

Bacon’s Rebellion

Halfway Covenant

**Frustrated Freemen and Bacon's Rebellion**

Know: William Berkeley, Nathaniel Bacon

46. Who is most to blame for Bacon's rebellion, the upper class or the lower class? Explain.

**Makers of America: From African to African-American**

49. "And precisely because of the diversity of African peoples represented in America, the culture that emerged was a uniquely New World creation." Explain.

**Southern Society**

Know: Plantations, Yeoman Farmers

50. Describe southern culture in the colonial period, noting social classes.

# The New England Family

Know: *The Scarlet Letter*

51. What was it like to be a woman in New England?

**The Half-Way Covenant and the Salem Witch Trial**

Know: Jeremiad, Conversions, Half-Way Covenant

53. What evidence shows that New England was becoming more diverse as the 17th century wore on?

**The New England Way of Life**

Know: Yankee Ingenuity

54. How did the environment shape the culture of New England?

**The Early Settlers' Days and Ways**

Know: Leisler's Rebellion

55. How much equality was evident in the colonies?