**THE ATLANTIC WORLD**

**Spain Builds and American Empire**

1. **Describe the Spanish voyages of exploration**
2. **Describe the Spanish conquests of the Aztecs and Inca**
3. **Identify the effects of Spanish colonization of the Americas**
4. **Trace the level of resistance to Spanish rule by indigenous people**

**Terms**

colony

conquistador

encomendia

mestizo

**People**

Christopher Columbus

Ferdinand Magellan

Hernando Cortez

Francisco Pizarro

Montezuma

Atahualpa

Aztecs

Inca

1. Why did the Spain finance the first voyage of Columbus?
2. Who led the first expedition to circumnavigate the globe?
3. What happened to the leader?
4. How did the Spanish exploration and settlement effect Spain and the Americas?
5. What were these Spanish explorers called?
6. Why did they come to the Americas?
7. Where was the Aztec empire?
8. Who was the Spaniard that conquered the Aztecs?
9. What were the three reasons that the Spanish defeated the Aztecs?
10. Why were Old World diseases so harmful to Native American populations?
11. How did it make it easier for the Europeans to conquer them?
12. Where was the Inca empire located?
13. Who conquered the Inca empire?
14. What did the Spanish do to the areas they conquered in the Americas?
15. What was the name of the new mixed population?
16. What was the encomendia system?
17. How were the natives treated under this system?
18. Who controlled Brazil?
19. What was the main crop from Brazil?
20. How did the American colonies affect Spain?
21. Why did Coronado explore the modern day US southwest?
22. How did the Spanish use Catholic priests in North America?
23. Who did the Catholic priests try to protect against abuse?
24. What did the Spanish government do because of this?
25. How did the Spanish treat the Native Americans?
26. Who led one rebellion against the Spanish?

**Europeans Settle the North America**

1. **Summarize European colonization in North America**
2. **Identify English colonial activities in North America**
3. **Describe Native American responses to European settlement**

**Places and wars**

New France

New Netherland

Jamestown

French and Indian War (Seven Years War)

**People**

Jacques Cartier

Marquette and Joliet

Pilgrims

Puritans

Metacom (King Phillip)

1. Who founded the colony of New France?
2. Where did Marquette and Joliet explore?
3. Who claimed the Mississippi River Valley for France?
4. Were the French colonies heavily populated?
5. What were the two main activities of the French in North America?
6. Where was the first permanent English settlement?
7. What caused life to improve in Jamestown?
8. Where did the Puritans and Pilgrims settle in the New World?
9. Why did these two groups come to North America?
10. Why did both colonies grow rapidly?
11. Where were the Dutch colonies?
12. Why did the Dutch come to the New World?
13. What type of people were the Dutch colonies open to?
14. What was the main economic activity on the Caribbean islands?
15. What did they use for labor?
16. What did the British rename New Netherlands after the defeated the Dutch?
17. What did the English want that led to the French and Indian War?
18. What else was the French and Indian War called?
19. Where was the fighting?
20. What was the result of the French and Indian War?
21. What was the French and Dutch relationship with the Native Americans like?
22. What did they trade with the Native Americans?
23. Why did the issues of land and religion cause disagreement between English and Native Americans?
24. What was King Philipp’s War?
25. Who was the Native American leader?
26. What was the result of King Philipp’s War?

**The Atlantic Slave Trade**

1. **Identify causes of African slavery**
2. **Trace the spread of slavery through the Americas**
3. **Explain the triangular trade**
4. **Describe the life of slaves in the Americas**
5. **Identify the consequences of the Atlantic slave trade**

**Terms**

Atlantic slave trade

Triangular trade

Middle passage

1. What rights did slave have in Muslim cultures?
2. Why did Europeans turn to African slaves a source of labor after colonization of the Americas?
3. What made Africans a good source of this labor?
4. Where did most slaves in the Americas go?
5. How did African rulers cooperate with the slave traders?
6. What was exchanged for slaves?
7. What was the triangular trade network?
8. Write the three parts of the triangular trade network?
9. What was the voyage called that brought slaves to the New World?
10. What was the journey like?
11. What was life like for a slave?
12. How did slaves maintain their culture and identity?
13. How did the slave trade impact Africa?
14. How did it impact the Americas?

**The Columbian Exchange and Global Trade**

1. **Explain the Columbian Exchange**
2. **Identify factors that led to global trade**
3. **Describe the effects of new economic policies on European society**

**Terms**

Columbian Exchange

Capitalism

Joint stock company

Mercantilism

Favorable balance of trade

1. What was the Columbian Exchange?
2. What was the two most important items brought from the Americas to Europe?
3. Why were they important?
4. What European livestock was introduced?
5. What foods from Africa were introduced?
6. What gains were introduced?
7. What else did Europeans bring as part of the Columbian Exchange?
8. What is capitalism?
9. Who else gained wealth and what did they use it for?
10. What is a joint stock company?
11. What were they used for in the 1600’s?
12. Why was a joint stock company better than a single investor?