|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Historical Thinking Skills Foster Critical Analysis and Interpretation | |
| Skill Type | **Historical Thinking Skill** |
| Chronological  Reasoning | * Historical causation * Patterns of continuity and change over time * Periodization |
| Comparison and  Contextualization | * Comparison * Contextualization |
| Crafting Historical Arguments  from historical evidence/ | * Historical argumentation * Appropriate use of relevant historical evidence |
| Historical  Interpretation and  Synthesis | * Interpretation * Synthesis |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nine Periods: 1491 to the Present | | | |
| Period | **Date Range** | **Approximate Percentage of. . .** | |
| **Instructional Time** | **AP Exam** |
| 1 | 1491-1607 | 5% | 5% |
| 2 | 1607-1754 | 10% | 45% |
| 3 | 1754-1800 | 12% |
| 4 | 1800-1848 | 10% |
| 5 | 1844-1877 | 13% |
| 6 | 1865-1898 | 13% | 45% |
| 7 | 1890-1945 | 17% |
| 8 | 1945-1980 | 15% |
| 9 | 1980-Present | 5% | 5% |

Summary of the terms/people/events that are specifically mentioned in the Concept Outline

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Period 1 (1491-1607]**  maize  Columbian Exchange  *encomienda* system | **Period 2 (1607-1754)**  indentured servants  Puritans  Chesapeake  Pueblo Revolt  Enlightenment | **Period 3 (1757-1800)**  French & Indian War  loyalists  American Revolution  **George Washington**  Farewell Address  Thomas Paine  *Common Sense*  Declaration of Independence  Articles of Confederation  U. S. Constitution  federalism  separation of powers  Bill of Rights  French, Haitian, Latin American Revolutions  Northwest Ordinance  republican motherhood |
| **Period 4 (1800-1848)**  Federalists  Democratic-Republicans  Democrats  Whigs  Second Great Awakening  perfectionism  abolition  women’s rights movement  Market Revolution  the American System  National Bank  internal improvements  Louisiana Purchase  Missouri Compromise | **Period 5 (1844-1877)**  nullification  Manifest Destiny  Mexican-American War  Compromise of 1850  Kansas-Nebraska Act  *Dred Scott v. Sanford*  Republican Party  free-soilers  **Abraham Lincoln**  election of 1860  Emancipation Proclamation  13th, 14th, & 15th Amendments  Reconstruction  sharecropping  Radical Republicans | **Period 6 (1865-1898)**  Gilded Age  trusts, monopolies, holding companies  Social Darwinism  “New South”  Populist Party  settlement houses  *laissez-faire*  *Plessy v. Ferguson*  Social Gospel |
| **Period 7 (1890-1945)**  frontier thesis  Spanish-American War  Philippine Insurrection  Progressive Era  muckrakers  **Woodrow Wilson**  World War I, AEF  Treaty of Versailles  League of Nations  Red Scare  immigration quotas  Great Migration  Harlem Renaissance  Great Depression  New Deal  **Franklin D. Roosevelt**  Pearl Harbor  Japanese internment  Atomic bomb/Manhattan Project | **Period 8 (1945-1980)**  Cold War  containment  collective security  Korean War  Vietnam War  détente  oil embargo  military-industrial complex  segregation  desegregation of military  *Brown v. Board of Education*  Civil Rights Act of 1964  **Lyndon Johnson**  Great Society  counterculture  Immigration Act of 1965  Sun Belt | **Period 9 (1980-present)**  **Ronald Reagan**  Mikhail Gorbachev  September 11, 2001, attacks  World Trade Center/Pentagon  Afghanistan & Iraq Wars  free trade agreements  the Internet |