**The Crusades and the Late Middle Ages**

* Trace the causes of the Crusades
* Describe the effects of the Crusades on medieval society

What were the Crusades?

When were they?

What caused them to begin?

What was the purpose of the Council of Clermont?

Motives for the Crusades

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pope |  |
| Feudal Lords and Knights |  |
| Merchants |  |

When did the Christians take Jerusalem?

Who was the Muslim leader that recaptured Jerusalem?

What was the reason behind the 4th Crusade?

When did the Muslim armies defeat the last of the Crusader states?

Effects of the Crusades

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Economic Effects |  |
| Religious changes |  |
| Other changes in Europe |  |
| Political changes |  |

**Agriculture, Trade and Cities**

* Describe new farming practices, the growth of trade and the rise of cities created a new European society
* Explain how the revival of trade offered new opportunities
* Trace the intellectual revival that led to the growth of universities
* Account for the decline of the power of the Catholic Church

What happened in Europe between 1000-1300?

What factors caused this?

What were technological changes in farming?

Why were they important?

Why was Venice an important city?

Why was Flanders important?

What else happened as trade increased?

What is commercial capitalism?

Where were medieval cities located (three places)?

How did government develop in the new cities?

What happened to the nobility because of this?

Why were the first universities established in Europe?

What was scholasticism?

Why did it develop?

**Late Middle Ages: Plague, Decline of the Catholic Church and the Hundred Years War**

* Identify the disastrous forces that overwhelmed Europe in the 14th century
* Explain how European rulers reestablished centralized power

Where did the Black Plague begin in Europe?

What were its causes?

What happened to the population in Europe?

What social effects did the plague have on Europe?

What happened agriculturally in Europe because of the plague?

How did the plague affect the labor supply?

How did the plague help end feudalism?

How did the Great Schism change the role of the Catholic Church in society?

What was the cause of the 100 Years War?

Who caused the war to turn in favor of the French?

How did the nature of warfare change because of the 100 Years War?

How did the war change France?

How did the war change England?

How did Spain change in the late Middle Ages?

How did Ferdinand and Isabella try to unify Spain?

What was the Inquisition?