**The Individual and the Law**

What are responsibilities?

What are duties?

What are our 5 duties as citizens of the US?

What are our 4 civic responsibilities?

What are 5 characteristics all legal systems must have?

What was the first written system of law?

List 5 other types of legal systems.

What was English common law?

What is precedent?

What are statutes?

What is the purpose of criminal law?

What is the adversary system of justice?

What is the government in all criminal cases?

What is the defendant?

What are felonies?

What are misdemeanors?

What is civil law?

What are cases called in a civil trial?

What types of cases are found in civil courts?

What are torts?

Types of Law

*Public Law*

Constitutional Law-

Administrative Law-

International Law-

Where is the World Court?

Why is it not effective?

What is most American law?

What is the basic law of the US?

What is the only crime outlined in the Constitution?

What is the writ of habeas corpus?

What are bills of attainder?

What is ex post facto law?

What is due process of law?

What does the 4th amendment protect?

What does the 5th amendment protect?

What does the 6th amendment protect?

Where do juries come from?

What is a bench trial?

What is a plea bargain?

How does the 8th amendment protect American citizens?

What was the Furman vs Georgia trial about?

What is bail?

Civil and Criminal Law

Chapter 16

**Civil Cases**

Who is the party that brings the lawsuit?

What is the job of the courts in a civil case?

What types of cases go to small claims courts?

What types of cases are handled in civil lawsuits?

What is an injunction?

What is a summons?

What is discovery?

What is mediation?

Where are most civil cases settled?

Do you have to prove guilt in a civil trial?

What does the plantiff have to prove to win the case?

**Criminal Cases**

What are crimes?

What is the written criminal code called?

What are the two major types of felonies?

What protects defendants in criminal matters?

What does law enforcement have to read to criminals when they are arrested?

What does it mean to indict somebody?

What is arraignment?

What happens when the jury can’t make a decision?

What is it called?

**Juvenile Courts**

How is a juvenile defined by most states?

What are some factors for juvenile delinquency?

Most crimes juveniles commit are what type?

What is the goal of juvenile courts?

What are the two types of juvenile cases?

Define neglect-

Define delinquency-

What is diversion?

What is detention?

When are criminal records erased for juveniles?

What is the main emphasis in juvenile courts?

What were the 4 rules that were established for juvenile criminal cases by the Supreme Court?